## Step 4 – Develop/Select Countermeasures

- Develop best solutions. Use appropriate lean tools.
- Work on no more than 3 Root Causes at a time

## **Step 5 – Implement Countermeasures**

- Identify ONE owner for each countermeasure
- Set an aggressive schedule. Challenge yourself!
- Use a project management plan. Stick to it!

### Step 6 - Check Results

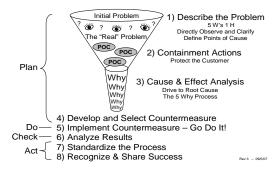
- Verify results of each countermeasure individually
- Use data, comparing to the Standard and the Goal

## Step 7 - Standardize the Process

- Use Job Instruction and follow a deployment plan
- Apply visual systems. Make the abnormal obvious.

## Step 8 - Recognize & Share Success

- Include all who contributed their time and effort



# 80% Understanding, 20% Action

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# 8 Step Problem Solving Card

Size: Large

## Paper:

## Blaze Orange Card Stock

Card Final Cut Size: 3.250" x 5.250"

Laminating Pocket Size: 3 ½" x 5 ½" Staples #: 489534

> Rev 3.1 03-04-11 Jeff Maling 802-288-2515

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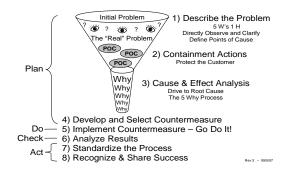
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# 8 Steps to Problem Solving → Plan → Do → Check → Act → ¬

A problem is a deviation from a standard

## Step 1 - Describe The Problem

- Identify the team
- Problem Statement
  - Clear, Concise, Measurable, Standard & Deviation
- Understand the Process → Clarify the Problem
  - <u>Directly Observe</u> the problem at the front lines
  - Ask Why, What, Where, When, Who, How Much
  - Use data: Paretos, Trends, Histograms, Scatter Plots
- Tools to Analyze → Determine Points of Cause
- Goal Statement
  - What results will be achieved by what date
- Tip → Avoid Junk Words, Junk Data
- Like "various, sometimes, a lot, very, extremely.."
- Sort, scale, and label charts to show a clear story

## Step 2 - Containment Actions

• Short Term, Temporary Corrective Action

## Step 3 - Cause & Effect Analysis

- Use the 5 WHY's (Fishbone Diagram)
- Ask Why, Why, Why, Why, Why?
- Understand Causes → "The Real Problem"
- Brainstorm with team all ideas and possibilities
- Collect data to prove or disprove possible causes
- Man, Machine, Materials, Methods, Measurement, Mother Nature

## **KEEP THIS CARD HANDY**

# 8 Steps to Problem Solving

 $\vdash$   $\rightarrow$  Plan  $\rightarrow$  Do  $\rightarrow$  Check  $\rightarrow$  Act  $\rightarrow$ 

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 $\vdash \rightarrow Plan \rightarrow Do \rightarrow Check \rightarrow Act \rightarrow \lnot$ 

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